

# The Oxford County Citizen.

VOLUME XXXIV—NUMBER 45

BETHEL, MAINE, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 28, 1929.

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## LOCAL HAPPENINGS

New silk print dresses, E. P. Lyon, and Miss Vivian Wight was in Boston last week.

Miss Harriet Merrill was in Portland Wednesday.

Mrs. Alice Littlehale was in South Paris Friday.

Allan French of Milan, N. H., was in town Sunday.

Martha Brown worked at Bethel Inn during the holidays.

The Bethel Grange will serve dinner town meeting day.

Harry Mason of Boston spent the week end in town.

Mae Briggs of West Paris spent Sunday night with Edna Benn.

Mr. and Mrs. Asa Sessions were recent visitors in town.

Ethel Lapham was home from Auburn over the week end.

Patrick O'Brien and family are moving into Perley Flint's rent.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Shaw of South Paris were in town recently.

Richard Davis spent the week end with his uncle in Crystal, N. H.

Mrs. May Farrington of Locke's Mills spent the day Monday in town.

Mrs. I. H. Wight and Mrs. L. A. Edwards were in Portland Friday.

S. S. Greenleaf and Fred Hamlin were in Berlin Friday on business.

Mrs. Irving Carver is entertaining her mother, Mrs. Homsted of Skowhegan.

Leslie Davis has sold his interest in Herick Bros. Co. to Arthur Herick.

G. E. Upton of Norway was a recent overnight guest at the Hapgood farm.

Hear the New Atwater Kent Radio with the Dynamic Speaker, E. P. Lyon, adv.

Florence Blake spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Blake.

Edith Morse of Shelburne spent the week end with her aunt, Miss Edith Morse.

Mr. and Mrs. I. L. Carver and Mrs. Homsted spent the day Wednesday in Lewiston.

Freeland Clark was home from the Maine School of Commerce over the week end.

Mae Clough spent the week end with her sister, Mrs. Guy Merrill, and family at Mason.

Miss Barbara Moore, who has been in Rumford with her grandparents for some time, has returned home.

Miss Pauline Young of West Paris was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Farwell Saturday and Sunday.

Mrs. Addie Conner is ill at the home of Mrs. Angeline Clark. Her daughter, Mr. Charles P. Valentine, is caring for her.

Ed Good called on old neighbors and friends on his way to Albany recently. He is recovering from an attack of the flu.

Very favorable reports have been received from Miss Dorothy Goodnow who is in a sanatorium for treatment in Bangor.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Van Den Broekhoven were last week's guests of their daughter, Mrs. James MacFarlane of Boston, Mass.

Clarence Race, a former student at Gould Academy, and who is now attending Bryant & Stratton spent the week end in town.

Gilbert Tuell and three daughters of Fairhaven, Mass., came to Bethel last Friday to spend a few days with his mother, Mrs. P. B. Tuell.

Fred Clark recently shipped a carload of 165 ship keels. This is the first shipment of this kind from Bethel for a number of years.

Mrs. Howard Gunther was called to Swampscott, Mass., Thursday by the illness of her mother, Mrs. Peter Blazer, who passed away Saturday.

The regular meeting of Sunset Rebekah Lodge will be held Monday evening, March 4. Refreshments of the degree work after the meeting.

Bethel friends are extending congratulations to Mr. and Mrs. Perry Judkins, nee Mildred York, of Upton on the birth of a son, Stanley Wendell on Friday, Feb. 22.

## Frank Hapgood

Frank Hapgood, who has been in ill health for a long time, passed away at the Hapgood farm at 1 P. M. Saturday, the 23d. He was stricken with a paralytic shock Wednesday morning, the 20th. He was the son of John P. and Mary Young Hapgood, and was born in Bethel on the farm now owned by his brother, George.

When a young man he spent about a year in Nebraska with an uncle. After returning home he went to Lewiston where he learned the barber's trade and worked at that for a year or more. An accident causing the loss of part of his right thumb forced him to give up that trade. He worked for his brother, George, in his store on Main Street for some time. He then went to Auburn where he was employed in the Turner Center creamery for a few years. He was later on employed by H. P. Hood & Son of Charlestown, Mass., on a milk route for several years. While home recovering from a severe attack of blood poisoning his brother, John, passed away, and since then he has made his home there working on the farm for his brother, George, until failing health caused him to give up work entirely.

He is survived by two brothers, George and Fred, a brother-in-law, Charles Lyon; two nieces, Mrs. Mildred Lyon and Mrs. Ula Parsons and their children, all of Bethel. Services were held at the Hapgood farm Tuesday afternoon, conducted by Rev. L. A. Edwards. The remains were placed in the tomb until spring when interment will be in the old family lot in Woodland cemetery.

## Edgar Inman

Edgar Inman died at his home in W. Bethel early Wednesday morning after an illness of about a week. The funeral will be held at the Congregational Church Friday at two o'clock.

## Eugene P. Martyn

Eugene P. Martyn passed away suddenly Tuesday noon at his home on Railroad Street. The funeral was held at the home this (Thursday) afternoon at two-thirty o'clock.

## Solomon Westleigh

Solomon Westleigh died last Friday morning at the home of his son, Thomas Z. Westleigh. Services were held at the house Sunday afternoon. A more extended account will be given next week.

## Card of Thanks

To each and all of the neighbors and friends who helped us with many kind deeds and comforting words during our recent bereavement, and for the beautiful flowers given, we extend our heartfelt thanks.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Vail,  
Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Key,  
Mr. Ray Hanson,  
Mr. Harriet Hanson and family,  
Mr. L. E. Hanson and family.

Bethel, Feb. 23d, 1929.

## GOULD SECOND MEETS

FIRST DEFEAT

The first of the season on the Oxford High School floor last Friday. The extremely narrow floor and low ceiling, which is the usual case in all of the schools, was the cause of the defeat. The Oxford team, which was defeated, was the first of the season to be defeated. The Oxford team, which was defeated, was the first of the season to be defeated.

In the second game, where the play was given, the team was all out, and many extra chairs provided, long before the night of the performance. We expect the same thing here. No more to be shopping early.

You can buy Custom Paper at the station office.

## NOTICE

I shall be a candidate for the office of Tax Collector at the annual town meeting.

FRANK A. HUNT

## GOULD DROPS FIRST STATE GAME

The Gould quint was caught way off form by a fighting, determined Stephens High team which came out of a three weeks slump with a bang. The locals were keyed to such a high pitch that their play was not only erratic but decidedly below par. Every member of the team seemed unable to play the brand of basketball they have shown in the past.

Rumford, after a three weeks slump "came back" into the form they have shown in early season play. They played a hard fighting aggressive game and gradually were down the Gould quint by their superior weight.

During the first two periods the Academy team showed signs of real basketball. In the second quarter a lead of 12-5 looked as though a victory was in the making. Rumford went strong in the last few minutes of the first half bringing the score to 14-12 for Gould.

It was the final period that clinched the game for Stephens. Holmes was entirely off form on his shooting. In this period he missed shots that in the past were due for counters any time. Willard played nearest to good form of the locals while Plawlock, Hays, and Bolvin were strong for the visitors. It was nobody's game till the last few minutes of play.

RUMFORD, Feb. 27, 1929.  
Waggoner, rf, 3 0 0  
Hays, lf, 5 1 13  
O'Neil, lf, 0 0 0  
Plawlock, c, 3 4 10  
Bolvin, rg, 1 1 3  
Maillet, lg, 1 1 3

GOULD, Feb. 27, 1929.  
Alger, rf, 4 1 9  
Myers, rf, 0 0 0  
Holmes, lf, 2 0 4  
Chesbro, lf, 2 4 8  
The, c, 1 0 2  
Willard, rg, 2 1 5  
Parsons, lg, 0 0 0  
Saunders, lg, 1 0 1

Score by quarters:  
Gould 9 14 20 29  
Rumford 5 12 24 35  
Referee, Perkins.

## A WORD TO THE RADIO FANS OF BETHEL AND VICINITY

As you are no doubt aware, radio receiving conditions in Bethel have become so bad that it is almost impossible to get good reception. Most of this interference (or home-made static) comes from one or more of the following sources: electric motors and in operating oil burners, refrigerators and other mechanical devices, electric heating pads, violet ray machines, telegraph and telephone instruments, especially the single circuit or grounded type of telephone, and last, but not least, a number of old out of date radio receivers with a regenerative circuit, which are prohibited by law in this State. Most of the old out of date receivers of interference can be eliminated if all owners of such sets will get together and formulate a plan to do away with it.

As an illustration of a radio receiver, a radio receiver is a radio receiver. As an illustration of a radio receiver, a radio receiver is a radio receiver. As an illustration of a radio receiver, a radio receiver is a radio receiver.

With a few exceptions, the radio receiver is a radio receiver. With a few exceptions, the radio receiver is a radio receiver. With a few exceptions, the radio receiver is a radio receiver.

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## POULTRY MEETING AT BETHEL GRANGE HALL SATURDAY

H. L. Richardson Extension Poultry Specialist, and Fred C. Sturtevant of the Division of Markets, Augusta, will be the speakers at a poultry meeting at the Grange Hall next Saturday morning at 9:30.

The subject of this meeting is egg quality. A case of eggs and a candling outfit will be on hand for demonstrating factors affecting quality of eggs will be discussed, as well as egg grades and New England laws.

## Mrs. Ella D. Hanscom

Born in Errol, N. H., Sept. 28th, 1861. Died in Bethel, Me., Feb. 23d, 1929.

Mrs. Hanscom was the daughter of the late Seth L. and Joanna Brown Davis of Errol, N. H., and her education was acquired in the public schools of that town.

On July 8th, 1875 she was united in marriage to Stephen B. Hanscom, the wedding taking place at Colebrook, N. H. Five children, three boys and two girls were born to them, all of whom are living. Lee of Florida, Hartley of Newry, Maine, Ray of Errol, N. H., Emma the wife of J. Gilkey of Colebrook, N. H., and Hattie, the wife of Lee Vail of Bethel, Maine.

Mrs. Hanscom was a most devoted wife and mother ever working for the welfare and happiness of her family, yet finding time to be a helpful neighbor and a worthwhile friend, always giving a cheerful greeting to the some time guest, and invariably speaking a kindly word of the absent. The greater part of her long and useful life had been lived in Errol, N. H., but some years after Mr. Hanscom's death, which occurred March 31st, 1917, she came to Bethel and made her home with her daughter, Hattie, where everything possible was done for her comfort and happiness.

Besides her immediate family she leaves two brothers, Quincy B. Davis of Bethel, N. H., and Avenue L. Davis of Errol; two sisters, Mrs. Nora Wilson of Salem, Mass., and Mrs. Addie Palmer of Philadelphia, also several grandchildren and a number of nephews and nieces.

Funeral services were held in the church at Errol, N. H., Feb. 25th, Rev. Robert Baldwin speaking words of tender consolation to the bereaved family and friends.

A profusion of beautiful flowers showed the love and esteem felt for the one who had "gone on." Burial was in the family lot in Errol.

The toll were hands are idle, So quiet the peaceful breast, The feet have hushed life's journey, And entered to a Vale of Rest.

Where are waiting those gone before her, Treasures that took to his home, Who have welcomed our weary pilgrim To the right of God's golden throne. Ah! well has she played the shuttle In the loom of life, And made it to the ways of her household.

As mother, sister and wife, In the quiet of morning, The angel of love and peace, And gladdened our sad bidding, Her life has been all "well done."

With a heart full of love and grief, In her last resting place, With the good of God's chosen, Lying with our dear sweet face, Bethel, Feb. 27, 1929. A. R. M.

## MILTON

Barbara, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Tuell, celebrated her fourth birthday at her home, Evelyn Barrett, at the home of her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Tuell. The day being Mrs. Barrett's nineteenth birthday. There were several nice gifts and a very good party.

Barbara returned home from a party of friends and little to the waiting lady, where she was met by several new presents and food and other things awaiting her with her mother. Her little cousin, Lee and Fay Billings, took supper with her.

Francis Lapham is working for Neal Stevens, driving team.

Walter Millett is working at Mann's and at Bryant Pond.

## NOTICE

I wish to announce that I shall be a candidate for the office of Tax Collector.

HENRY S. BENNETT

## Gould Academy Notes

### JUNIOR TALENT NIGHT

Tuesday evening the Juniors presented a talent night. The program included a one-act play, "The Temple Teapot," which was very well executed and thoroughly enjoyed by a very enthusiastic audience. The performance reflects much credit upon Miss Cottrell, who so ably and efficiently coached the Juniors. The cast of the play included: Daniel Wight, Leon Brown, Betty Brown, Frances Chapman, Ruby Knapp, Theodore Barnes, Addison Saunders, James Alger. Other features of the program were a song by Dorothy Keady, a musical recitation by Betty Brown, and a group song and act by Daniel Keady, Rachel Beane, Frances Jean, Gertrude French, with Daniel Wight at the piano. This number in itself was a huge success and received unlimited applause from the audience. Dances followed the program.

The mystery which has been concealed for several weeks will be solved by the Seniors on Wednesday evening, March 20th at 8 o'clock. They will present the three act mystery comedy, "Anne-Whats-her-Name." It promises to be an excellent production and tickets will be on sale very soon.

Last Friday morning the Girl Reserves and Y. M. conducted a Washington program instead of the usual morning exercises. The leaders were Adelaide Benn and Ernest Hancock. The program was done very creditably. It is as follows:

Selection, Orchestra  
Bible Reading, Ernest Hancock  
Tributes by Washington, Group of Girls  
Hymn  
Reading, Esther Mason  
Reading, Adelaide Benn  
Star Spangled Banner

Myrtle Lord, who has been absent for several weeks on account of her eyes, resumed her studies this week.

Miss Munroe spent the week end in Lewiston.

Mrs. Wight went to Augusta last week.

## BASKETBALL

The girls inter-class basketball was won by the Seniors and they met with a single defeat. The Juniors, however, gave them real competition. Two teams have been chosen called A and B. About fifteen of the best players comprise them. Last Friday afternoon the first game was won by team B, 14-10.

This year outdoor sports are being strongly emphasized and to encourage the athletes are being awarded for the following: Two stripes constitutes an A for each class, and four a G. 1 stripe for each activity, 20 hours of work, 25 miles of snowshoeing, 25 hours of taking with an additional 8 miles. A and B basketball team, having first round in a tennis tournament. High point winner in the Winter season is a stripe for class basketball, and the highest point winner in the season.

## NORTH WOODSTOCK

Mr. William of Norway visited his mother, Mrs. George Whitman and his sister, Mrs. Sunday.

Mr. John Hansonway has returned from a visit to his mother, Mrs. Sunday, and his sister, Mrs. Sunday.

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## School Notes

### Bethel Grammar School, Grade VII

Averages for week ending February 21, 1929.

The following received 100% in Arithmetic: Mary Tibbets, Winona Chapin, Lillian Fuller, Delmar Morgan, Ernest Brown, Eldredge Berry, and Stanley Allen.

Those who received 90% or above, in Arithmetic: Ruth Aubin, Marguerite Hall, Stanley Vashaw, Walter Jodrey, Richard Davis, Paul Browne and Arthur Gibbs.

The following received 100% in Spelling: Mary Tibbets, Ruth Aubin, Marguerite Hall, Winona Chapin, Ernest Brown, Walter Jodrey, Eldredge Berry, and Stanley Allen.

Those who received 90% or above, in Spelling: Lillian Fuller, Stanley Vashaw, Richard Davis, Paul Browne, and Warren Keady.

### MIDDLE INTERVALE SCHOOL

Ranks for the week ending Feb. 21:

The following received 100% in Arithmetic: Arlene Winslow, Mervin Buck. Those who received 95% or above in Arithmetic: Raymond Buck, George Brown, Lester Balentine.

The following received 100% in Spelling: George Brown, Mervin Buck, Raymond Buck, Jennie Winslow, Ada Balentine, Hazel Winslow.

### WEST BETHEL GRAMMAR SCHOOL

Ranks for week ending February 21:

Spelling: 100%: Delmont Harding, Marguerite Brooks, Edwin Bennett, Robert Whitman, Chester Wheeler, Nathalie Murch and Wilma Martin. 97%: Mariel Martin, Phyllis Bennett. 96%: Russell Barris, Alice Tyler. 95%: Albert Wheeler, Alfred Taylor, Raymond Tyler. 93%: George Gilbert. 90%: Robert Whitman.

Arithmetic: 100%: Delmont Harding, Albert Wheeler, Albert Taylor. 97%: Chester Wheeler, Esther Wheeler, Wilma Martin. 96%: Alice Tyler, Nathalie Murch, Russell Barris. 95%: Mariel Martin, Marguerite Brooks. 93%: Rosaline Merrill, George Gilbert. 90%: Robert Whitman.

### WEST BETHEL PRIMARY SCHOOL

Ranks for Arithmetic for the week ending Feb. 22 were: George Auger 100%, Margaret Bennett 100%, Lawrence Perry 98%, Catherine Benn 98%, Ralph Martin 97%, George Luxton 96%, Robert McKenzie 96%, Warren Tyler 96%, and Florice Grover 93%.

Ranks for Spelling were as follows: Those having 100% for week were: Donald Luxton, Lawrence Perry, Jessie Brooks, Irene Saunders, Catherine Margaret Bennett, and George Auger. Other ranks were: Florice Grover 97%, Barbara Martin 96%, Mervin Bennett 96%, Marie Grover 96%, George Luxton 96%, Hester M. Grover 96% and Warren Tyler 96%.

### LOCKE'S MILLS SCHOOL

The pupils received an average of 92% in both Arithmetic and Spelling for the week ending Feb. 22 as follows: Grade 8: Ruby Day, Irene Norton, Wendell Roberts, Warren Tyler, Emma Sabin, Flora Benn, Edna Thomas, and Helen Veatch.

Grade 7: Barbara Bennett, Irene Norton, Edgar Morgan, Elizabeth Morgan, Margaret Smith, Alice Sabin, Irene Sabin, and Charles Sabin.

Grade 6: Horrie Mason, Florence Sabin, Herbert Sabin, and Myrtle Sabin.

Grade 5: Robert Sabin, Evelyn Sabin, Robert Sabin, and Gordon Sabin.

Grade 4: Robert Sabin, Stanley Mason, Gordon Sabin, and Gordon Sabin.

Grade 3: Robert Sabin, Stanley Mason, Gordon Sabin, and Gordon Sabin.

Grade 2: Robert Sabin, Stanley Mason, Gordon Sabin, and Gordon Sabin.

Grade 1: Robert Sabin, Stanley Mason, Gordon Sabin, and Gordon Sabin.

Grade 0: Robert Sabin, Stanley Mason, Gordon Sabin, and Gordon Sabin.

Grade -1: Robert Sabin, Stanley Mason, Gordon Sabin, and Gordon Sabin.

Grade -2: Robert Sabin, Stanley Mason, Gordon Sabin, and Gordon Sabin.

Grade -3: Robert Sabin, Stanley Mason, Gordon Sabin, and Gordon Sabin.

Grade -4: Robert Sabin, Stanley Mason, Gordon Sabin, and Gordon Sabin.

Grade -5: Robert Sabin, Stanley Mason, Gordon Sabin, and Gordon Sabin.

Grade -6: Robert Sabin, Stanley Mason, Gordon Sabin, and Gordon Sabin.



## BUSINESS CARDS

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 1 blast, repeated at one minute intervals, Broad, Mason and Paradise Streets.

2 blasts, repeated at one minute intervals, Mill Hill.  
 3 blasts, repeated at two minute intervals, Church, Park, Upper High, Upper Summer, Elm Streets.  
 4 blasts, repeated at two minute intervals, Main to Bryant's Store, Spring, Brighton, Chapman Streets.  
 5 blasts, repeated at two minute intervals, Lower Main, Mechanic, Clark, Lower High, Lower Summer, Vernon Streets.  
 6 blasts, repeated at two minute intervals, Mills, Mill Yards and Railroad Street.

**IN CASE OF FIRE**—Call the telephone office, tell the operator where the fire is, and she will tend to the alarm immediately.

### TIME TABLE

Effective Sept. 9, 1928

| STATION            | EASTBOUND |       |       | WESTBOUND |       |       |
|--------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
|                    | Daily     | Sun.  | Daily | Daily     | Sun.  | Daily |
|                    | 8:00      | 8:15  | 8:30  | 8:00      | 8:15  | 8:30  |
| Island Pond        | 8:15      | 8:30  | 8:45  | 8:15      | 8:30  | 8:45  |
| Bethel             | 8:30      | 8:45  | 9:00  | 8:30      | 8:45  | 9:00  |
| Threlkeld          | 8:45      | 9:00  | 9:15  | 8:45      | 9:00  | 9:15  |
| Albion (W. Bethel) | 9:00      | 9:15  | 9:30  | 9:00      | 9:15  | 9:30  |
| Bethel             | 9:15      | 9:30  | 9:45  | 9:15      | 9:30  | 9:45  |
| Island Pond        | 9:30      | 9:45  | 10:00 | 9:30      | 9:45  | 10:00 |
| Bethel             | 9:45      | 10:00 | 10:15 | 9:45      | 10:00 | 10:15 |
| Albion (W. Bethel) | 10:00     | 10:15 | 10:30 | 10:00     | 10:15 | 10:30 |
| Bethel             | 10:15     | 10:30 | 10:45 | 10:15     | 10:30 | 10:45 |
| Island Pond        | 10:30     | 10:45 | 11:00 | 10:30     | 10:45 | 11:00 |
| Bethel             | 10:45     | 11:00 | 11:15 | 10:45     | 11:00 | 11:15 |
| Threlkeld          | 11:00     | 11:15 | 11:30 | 11:00     | 11:15 | 11:30 |
| Albion (W. Bethel) | 11:15     | 11:30 | 11:45 | 11:15     | 11:30 | 11:45 |
| Bethel             | 11:30     | 11:45 | 12:00 | 11:30     | 11:45 | 12:00 |
| Island Pond        | 11:45     | 12:00 | 12:15 | 11:45     | 12:00 | 12:15 |

### Mr. Business Man

**WHY** not make your appeal for patronage through the columns of this newspaper? Why every issue it carries its message into the homes of all the best people of this community. Don't blame the people for flocking to the store of your competitor. Tell them what you have to sell and if your prices are right you can get the business.



1—Pacelton dam at San Fernando, Calif., highest in the world, that has just been completed at a cost of \$2,500,000. 2—Dutch postal men taking the mail across the frozen Zuyder Zee during the extreme cold weather in Europe. 3—Huge Fairley-Napier monoplane that will attempt a nonstop flight from Cape Town, Africa, to northern Scotland, more than 6,000 miles.

## NEWS REVIEW OF CURRENT EVENTS

### Senate, Still Dry, Votes to Put Sharper Teeth in the Prohibition Law.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

THAT the senate is still overwhelmingly "dry" was fully demonstrated last week when the Jones bill to put more teeth in the prohibition act came to a vote. The measure was passed by a vote of 65 to 18 while, in the senate's private gallery, the result was closely observed by Rev. Clarence T. Williams, general secretary of the Methodist board of temperance, prohibition and public morals, and Rev. Edwin C. Dinwiddie, secretary of the national conference of 33 dry organizations. Every proposed amendment was voted down except one offered by Senator Jones of Washington, sponsor of the bill. This provides that: "It is the intent of congress that the court, in imposing sentence hereunder, should discriminate between casual and slight violations and habitual sales of intoxicating liquor or attempts to commercialize violations of the law."

As passed, the bill increases the maximum penalties for illegal manufacture, sale, transportation of intoxicating liquor to imprisonment for five years or a fine of \$10,000 or both. An identical measure was pending in the house, having been favorably reported by the judiciary committee.

Passage of the Jones bill was preceded by a debate that drew crowds to the senate chamber, for the leading speakers were Senators Reed of Missouri and Borah of Idaho, respectively against and for the bill. Reed's effort, that spread over two days, was probably his last important speech in the senate, for he retires on March 4, and it was well worth hearing or reading. With all the powers of caustic denunciation at his command—and that means a lot—he attacked the Eighteenth amendment and the Volstead act and scored with bitter phrases the dry senators and the leaders of dry organizations. There was nothing new in his arguments, but his sarcasm delighted even those against whom it was directed.

Senator Borah admitted that prohibition might be a mistake, but insisted its object is an exalted one. He said he was not committed to opposition to the modification or even the repeal of the amendment to the Constitution or the Volstead act that he was only committed against the change the repeal either of the amendment or the law so long as nothing better and more effective has been or can be presented. While the amendment is a part of the Constitution, he declared, congress and the people must support it, maintain it and, if possible, enforce it.

Senator Caraway of Arkansas excitedly recalled that Reed was singing a different tune when he was a candidate for the Democratic nomination for President at Houston last summer. He dwelt on the statement Reed issued on the eve of the convention in which he made a bid for the support of the prohibitionists. "On that occasion," said Caraway, "he was offering to lead the drys to victory. But the drys were not deceived and the wetts were only disgusted."

WITHOUT a record vote the house passed the Johnson general deportation bill which has provision for the deportation of alien smugglers, gunmen and bomb throwers. A similar bill had been adopted by the senate. It was considered likely the conference would modify the prohibition part of it, authorizing deportation of aliens receiving a one-year sentence, or two sentences aggregating one year, for violations of laws relating to the sale and manufacture of intoxicating liquor. This is more severe treatment than is provided for those convicted of most other offenses.

AT THE request of Senator Denen of Illinois the senate foreign relations committee postponed until the next congress action on the treaty between the United States and Canada

authorizing an additional diversion of water for power purposes at Niagara falls. Mr. Denen argued that action on the treaty should be deferred pending consideration of other questions at issue between the United States and Canada involving other diversions of water from the Great Lakes, notably the diversion at Chicago for sanitary and navigation purposes. The committee decided to hold hearings on the treaty during the recess of congress.

**PRESIDENT-ELECT HOOVER** and Mrs. Hoover arrived in Washington Tuesday and went at once to their home on S street, where Mr. Hoover is to remain in virtual seclusion until the day of his inauguration. He has not received in the least from his announced determination not to make public his cabinet selections before March 4. The latest gossip in this connection was that Mr. Hoover would like to have Senator Borah as attorney general so that prohibition might be properly enforced, but that the senator would not accept the post. There was talk, too, of James W. Good of Chicago for the postmaster generalship, and of Charles Francis Adams, treasurer of Harvard, for the Navy portfolio. On Wednesday Mr. Hoover had an hour's chat with President Coolidge in the White House. He also conferred with Representative Tilson and Senator Watson concerning the date and program for the special session of congress to be held this spring.

Next morning Senator Edge of New Jersey, leading vet, breakfasted with the President-elect, and there was reason to believe they discussed the matter of naming a fact-finding commission to look into the causes of the breakdown in prohibition enforcement. There was a rumor that Mr. Coolidge might be asked to take the chairmanship of such a commission.

**GOOD** news comes up from South America. After 45 years of quarreling and fighting, Chile and Peru have settled their Tacna-Arica boundary dispute by peaceful means. Tacna goes to Peru and Arica to Chile, and the new boundary is so fixed that the railway, which is Bolivia's sole outlet to the coast, remains in Chilean territory until it crosses the Bolivian frontier. The railroad from Tacna to Arica will be in Peruvian control, and a spur at Arica to connect the two lines will be controlled by Chile. The agreement is the result of diplomatic negotiations undertaken four months ago, after resumption of diplomatic relations between Chile and Peru at the invitation of the United States secretary of State Frank B. Kellogg last July.

**COMMANDER BYRD** has just made a huge addition to the territorial possessions of the United States. In flight over the Antarctic region he discovered a vast area of land and claimed it for a country named it Marie Byrd Land for his wife. The Marie Byrd land range, in the Pacific Ross dependency, was mapped by her camera, and another and better range, in the newly discovered land, was found. Its peaks seemed to rise to eight or ten thousand feet.

**REMOVS** that the Spanish dictator ship was weakening and that the navy of Llerena was soon to land in his resignation, seem disproven by events of last week. By a government decree signed by King Alfonso the artillery corps of the Spanish army, in which originated much of the recent disorders, is dissolved. All the officers of the corps are discharged without salary and become private citizens, and the classes of the Royal Artillery academy at Segovia are dismissed. Command of the artillery posts was taken over by officers of other branches of the service. Some of the artillery officers, who took part in the revolt of a week or two ago, were ordered deported but probably the others will be reintegrated after taking a new oath to defend the present regime.

**SIR ESME HOWARD's** statement to the press in Washington, in which the British ambassador predicted that another effort would now be made to bring about an agreement among the principal naval powers to restrict navy building, caused a lot of excitement in England and caused Sir Austen Chamberlain, secretary for foreign affairs, to be heckled in parliament. The Laborites

and Liberals questioned him persistently, and at first his reply was to the effect that the British government had no intention of issuing an invitation for a conference on this subject; that all questions concerning relations with the United States were under consideration and the time had not come to make any statement of result. Later he admitted the government was considering a new line of approach to the United States on the question of naval disarmament.

**TROUBLE** for the Chinese Nationalists was developing rapidly last week in Shantung, where large numbers of bandits and former northern soldiers were reported to be concentrating. A revolt that started at Lungkow was spreading to other towns, and it was said that Chang Chung-chang, former war lord of the province, was on his way there, accompanied by some Russian generals. Gen. Feng Yu-shiang some time ago concentrated 30,000 Nationalist troops in western Shantung in readiness for just such a situation as has arisen. The American cruiser Trenton was sent from Manila to Chefoo to look after American interests.

**THE** extreme cold that has brought so much distress to Europe has had one good effect in England. The coal mining business has been given such a boost that most of the collieries are working full time and many thousands of miners are at work after long months of unemployment.

**FULFILLING** predictions, President Coolidge last week took the first step toward reopening the question of America's entrance to the World court. By his direction secretary of State Kellogg delivered to the Washington representatives of all the World court nations identical notes inviting the interested governments to reconsider their rejection of the senate's reservations to American adherence and to take steps making it possible for the United States to become a member of the court.

**ONE** of the interesting tragedies of the week was the murder in Los Angeles of E. L. Tolenz, Jr., son of the oil magnate, by his secretary and companion, Hugh Plunkett, who then committed suicide. It was apparent that Plunkett had suddenly become insane after a year of nervous trouble for which he had been under treatment. The younger Tolenz was thirty-six years old and was a partner in his father's oil corporation. The father was prostrated by his son's death.

**PHILIP C. HANNA**, a retired veteran of the American diplomatic service, died in San Diego, Calif., at the age of seventy-two years. Mr. Hanna served the consular service in 1891 and served in various Latin American countries as a consul general, being noted for his unwavering protection of American interests in times of revolution and disorder.

**EDWARD J. KING** of Gatesburg, Ill., who had represented the Fifteenth Illinois district in congress for seven consecutive terms and was re-elected for the eighth, died at his home in Washington after long suffering from heart disease.

**NEWSPAPER** men mourned the death in New York of Melville E. Stone, one of the organizers of the Associated Press and until 1921 its general manager. Mr. Stone founded the Chicago Daily News in 1875.

**THOMAS STERLING**, special counsel for the senate's public lands committee, has recently absorbed the Midwest Refining company, a Standard Oil company (Indiana) subsidiary, of grand in connection with its Salt Creek (Wyoming) leases. In a formal report of his six months' investigation of all the leases covering the Salt Creek field, Mr. Sterling, former Republican senator from South Dakota, declared he found no evidence of fraud on the part of the Midwest company or other operators in the field and no evidence that any of the leases are invalid. As a result of the report it is considered certain that the committee will abandon a proposed inquiry.

### Enormous Power of Resistance in Barrel

Nobody knows who invented the barrel. It has been used since time immemorial.

Barrels are used for all manner of articles, solid and liquid. There are barrels for holding sugar, salt, apples, potatoes and so on; for all sorts of oils, from the heaviest lubricants to the most volatile products of petroleum; for all sorts of beverages. It is contended that the barrel is the strongest structure of its size that can be made from an equal amount of wood. Its contents are frequently the strongest that can be made from liquids.

The barrel possesses tremendous power of resistance to pressure from within and from without. A barrel set on end will, it is claimed, support half the weight of a railway car while the truck is taken from beneath for repairs. Yet the primitive barrel is put together without nails, screws, bolts or pins; it is entirely self-fastened.

The barrel is smaller at its ends than it is to the middle, so that the wooden hoops, self-locking, may be driven on, tightening the staves and pressing the heads into the chins. Although not called, barrels are water tight. A small barrel is a keg, a big barrel is a cask, and a still bigger barrel is a hoghead.

### "Rebel's" Good Reason for Self-Accusation

Just after the assassination of President-Elect Oregon of Mexico, people were seeing rebels in every stranger, but there was real surprise at police headquarters in Mexico City when a man with battered rifle and full cartridge belt presented himself and told Senor Robelo that he was a rebel.

They took him at his word and locked him up, but the chief, in the meantime, sent out detectives to get a line on the man. A week later, having reported that they could find nothing concerning him, the chief brought the self-sentenced prisoner before him. He was the picture of misery and squint.

"Where did you fight, as a rebel?" asked the assistant chief of public safety.

"Nowhere, senor," was the surprising reply.

"What? Then why give yourself up as a rebel?"

"Because," sighed the wretch. "I would rather be shot than go back to my wife."

### Singer's "Parlor Car"

Although it seems reasonable that a woman should have a finger in anything connected with a parlor, yet it is perhaps not generally known that Jenny Lind, the famous singer, was in a large degree responsible for the modern "parlor car." When she came to America with P. T. Barnum, the engagements of her tour obliged her to spend much of her time traveling from place to place on the wretched railroads of the period. To ease the discomforts of the trip, she had the seats removed from an ordinary car and replaced with chairs, tables, sofas and such pieces of furniture as might be found in an ordinary parlor. She called it jokingly her "parlor car," and out of her idea grew the present Pullman chair car.

### What Would You Do?

"I have only been married four months and sure got an ideal husband. We have an acre of land and are real happy, except that my husband makes me so nervous by walking in his sleep and he tries to get out of the window. Last night he carried all the clothes on the front porch. I can't understand this. It seems to be a dream. Is there any way to overcome this awful thing? When he does this I can hardly breathe. Please tell me what to do," a young wife inquires.—Los Angeles Express.

### Liberia

The population of Liberia is entirely of the African race; about 100,000 of the dwellers along the coast may be considered civilized. The number of American negroes is estimated at 20,000. Liberia was founded in 1822, when a settlement was made at Monrovia by negro freedmen from the United States with the assistance of American colonization societies. It was declared a free and independent republic on July 26, 1847. Its constitution is modeled on that of the United States. Electors must be of negro blood and owners of land.

### Yale's Football Song

It is a Yale tradition that "Boola Boola," the football song of that university, was introduced to the class of 1901 by Albert Hunt Marchwald after he had heard it sung in the South Sea Islands. As a native ditty it had been sung there for centuries, and Marchwald started the class singing it simply as a folksong. Another student, Allan Mortimer Hirsch, took it up as a group song, then as a football air, finally having it set to music as a popular song.—Petrol News.

### Loyalty Supreme Test

Loyalty is one of the finest virtues a man can acquire. It is a hall-mark of character. Loyalty to yourself, to your friends, to your job stamps you as one who is faithful in one of the greatest tests that can come to man.—Gill.

### EAST STONEHAM

Simon and Esther Grover of Oxford were guests at their sister's, Mrs. Herbert Dammun, over the week end. Nearly everyone from this town attended the Carnival and Drama at No. Waterford, Saturday, February, 23. The Stoneham Circle served supper to about 150 people.

There will be another dance at K. of P. Hall, Friday evening, March 1st. After this week dances will be held every Saturday night, music by "Mexican Serenaders."

Mr. Virgil and Miss Minnie Littlefield took dinner Sunday at Norway with friends. Harland Littlefield of Auburn was a guest also.

The Sewing Circle entertained by Mrs. Edna Allen and Mrs. Eva Barker was well attended.

Carl McKee, who has been in the hospital at Portland for nearly four weeks, has returned home. He is getting along very well.

There will be no Circle Supper at the Vestry, Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Perley Grover and family visited relatives at Bryant Pond recently.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Merrill have moved back to their place here. He has employment in the woods near Milton this winter.

### Fore Street, Oxford

Mrs. Addie Thurston of Norway is working at A. D. Cummings.

Miss Betha Glover, pastor of the Adventist Church at Oxford, was a caller at E. B. Twitchell's, also at Twitchell's last Tuesday.

Alvin Lovejoy, who has been spending the winter at Ira Harriman's is now at John Lamb's.

E. B. Twitchell and family were happily surprised Sunday afternoon by having Wallace Pray and wife, also Fred Clark and wife of Mechanic Falls as callers.

Mrs. James Wheeler of Oxford spent Tuesday with her sister, Mrs. Mildred Twitchell.

Herman Thurlow spent the week end at E. B. Twitchell's.

Wesley Reed is driving one of John Grover's teams at this writing.

Mrs. Flora Cummings with friends motored to Green, where they visited with Walter Davis and family.

### LOCKE MILLS

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Cole and baby visited relatives at Bethel Saturday.

Mrs. Emma Day entertained the Deas-You-Please Club Thursday.

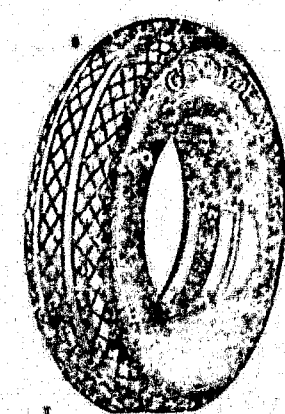
Mrs. Harry Swan is much improved in health. Mrs. Smith is working for her. Miss Glenyce Cole of Portland is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Cole.

Mrs. Cecile Roberts entertained Belle Chase Wednesday.

Mrs. Ralph King and daughter Corinne of Bryant Pond visited relatives and friends in town Thursday.

Frank Bennett is in very poor health at this writing.

## HOW to find a TIRE Bargain



When you buy a tire, you want the most for your money. We don't blame you for shopping around—here—there—everywhere up and down alleys—through side streets—trying to find the "big bargain."

But you don't have to patronize the "Special Discount," "Big Tire Sale," "Something for Nothing," joint with the Red and Yellow sign.

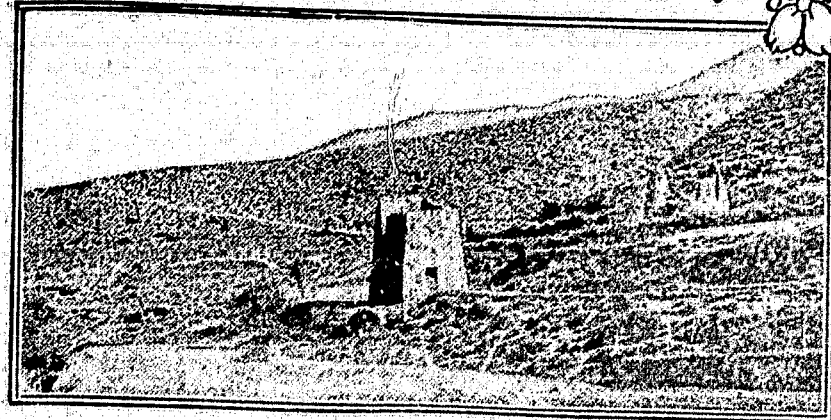
Come here to a clean, modern, reputable establishment and we'll sell you a Genuine Goodyear Tire at a price you can't beat. And don't forget we're here to back it up with real service—every day in the year.

**Central Service Station**  
 J. B. Chapman, Prop.

Main Street, Bethel, Maine



# YUNNAN



Mud Watch Towers in Mekong Valley.

(Prepared by the National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C.)

**W**HEN in all the world is to be found scenery comparable to that which awaits the explorer and photographer in northwestern Yunnan province, China, and in the mountain fastnesses of Tsarung, in southeastern Tibet?

Few have been privileged to climb the towering ranges separating the mightiest streams of China, if not of Asia. The whole region, so geologists tell us, was once one vast, high plateau, now intersected and eroded by some of the longest rivers in the world.

These rivers changed this high plateau not merely into a land of lofty mountains, but of deep valleys with gloomy shadows and forbidding gorges never trodden by human foot.

In these trenches the Salween, Mekong, and Yangtze, cutting through mountain ranges 20,000 feet in height, make their way to the oceans. These three rivers, flowing parallel, north to south, for some distance in western China and southeastern Tibet, at one place come within 48 miles of each other, as the crow flies, and yet their mouths are separated by thousands of miles.

It was this region into which the National Geographic Society recently sent its Yunnan province expedition under the leadership of Joseph F. Rock.

No white man had previously had a glimpse of many of the scenes photographed by the expedition, for the few explorers who have penetrated these terrifying fastnesses have done so when the snow-capped peaks were hidden from view by the enveloping monsoon clouds of summer.

All three of these rivers have their origin in the high plateau land of Tibet, but their ultimate sources are still unknown.

The Salween, which flows for a long distance through Tibet proper, enters Yunnan south of Tibet. In its southward course it becomes part of the Burmese-Szechwan border, and finally enters the Indian ocean at Moulmein, made famous by one of Kipling's poems.

The Mekong parallels the Salween to about the twentieth degree of latitude; then turns westward, forming the border of three countries—Burma, Siam, and Indo-China—and finally enters the tropical South China sea near Saigon.

**Twists of the Yangtze.** The Yangtze, the mightiest and longest of them all, is also the least consistent. It flows parallel to the Mekong to a point near Shiku, and thence makes a sharp curve, turning directly north; describes a huge loop which adds hundreds of miles to the length of the river; returns to the south, then turns to the east, becoming in part a boundary for the provinces of Yunnan and Szechwan, and at length bends to the northeast; and enters the Pacific ocean near Shanghai.

Of these rivers, the Salween is the least known. It is navigable for only a short distance above its mouth. The Yangtze, on the other hand, is navigable for a distance of some 1,500 miles, to Chungking, and thence by small boats as far as Suifu. Beyond that rowboats ply as far as Machang, in eastern Yunnan. In the north, near Batang, it is navigable by skin boats or coracles, but only for short distances. Extensive stretches of this river, which is more than 3,000 miles long, are unknown and parts of its course appear on accurate maps as dotted lines.

Much has been written about the Yangtze gorges in the vicinity of Ichang, so well known to tourists, but very little has been said about the much grander gorges north of Ichang. Few have penetrated even part way into this most terrific of all canyons, among the first being J. H. R. and Doctor Handel Mazon, who ventured as far as the head of Ichang, while Rock continued the journey to near Taku.

That long stretch of the easternmost arm of the great loop, from Fungton to Taku, has been long explored, especially south of Ichang. This the National Geographic Society expedition followed nearly all the way, bringing back the first photographs of that part of the Yangtze which flows through arid gorges, the walls of which are partly covered with a cactus, a species of opuntia native to America, but now widely distributed in Yunnan by birds, which feed on the succulent fruits, disseminating the unharmed, undigested seeds.

**Great Mountain Ranges.** The grandeur of the deeply entrenched rivers is enhanced by the mighty ranges with snow-capped peaks which separate them. Two of the most rugged and highest of these ranges, the Kachin and the Kachin, are situated in the north, and which must reach an elevation of 24,000 feet, the highest peak of that range being Mount Mijetzi.

The Mekong-Yangtze reaches its highest points, some 20,000 feet, in Mount Pelmashan, while the Salween-Irrawaddy divide culminates in Mount Kenyidumpo, nearly 20,000 feet in height, the eastern branch of the Irrawaddy flowing parallel to the three greater streams for some distance, especially in the Chinese part of its course.

Lured by the magnificence of the mountain ranges and the weird and little known climatic conditions which these mighty rivers flow, as well as by the strange tribes living on the slopes of their gorges and in their valleys, early one October the expedition leader left his headquarters in the little Nashi hamlet of Nguliko, on the Likang snow range, to explore and to photograph.

The monsoon rains were not yet over when the party of fifteen men set out accompanied by a large caravan, which carried supplies for more than three months. The trail took them down the Likang plain to the hamlet of Poshakal; thence over a small spur, on the top of which the noonday meal was taken at a Nashi wayside kitchen.

The paved road was execrable and the rain made the much-worn rocks so slippery that whenever possible a narrow track beside the pavement was used. Thus, roads in this part of the world are often entirely abandoned and new ones made by the constant trot of passing caravans.

The following day the party climbed a high spur, reaching an elevation of 10,000 feet, and passed through country where enormous sinkholes filled with shrubbery afforded excellent hiding places for roving brigands. A well graded road trail led down into the Yangtze valley, and along the left bank upstream to the hamlet of Shiku, or Rock Drum.

It was market day in Shiku and its single street was crowded with men, women, mules, pigs, dogs, children, and what not. The crowd was composed mainly of Nashi, Lisu, and Lolo tribespeople, who brought vegetables, pigs, etc., to the market.

In the central part of the town, built out into the main street, is an open-air theater. Since there are no steps to the stage, the photographer of the party climbed over a memorial stone giving the names of the donors and the amount of money donated toward the building of the theater, and took pictures to his heart's content, while the crowd at the foot of the stage looked on.

## Centuries Unable to

### Dim Laurel Wreath

Laurel wreaths should be immortal, and it is appropriate that a laurel wreath recovered from an Etruscan tomb over 2,000 years old should still be green.

Who its hero was we cannot tell. His skeleton was wrapped in veils of white and blue. There were leather objects whose purpose is unknown, ornamented with geometrical designs, purses containing glass beads, belts with copper clasps and buckles, and the laurel wreath, but no name.

The tomb is one of a great number at Vulci, in Tuscany, Italy, whose existence was first discovered a hundred years ago. The wife of Napoleon's brother, Lucien, was watching a yoke of oxen plowing in a field when they suddenly disappeared, and it was found they had broken through into an Etruscan tomb. Over 6,000 tombs were opened in the next quarter of a century, their contents being distributed over Europe, after which the tombs were filled up.

## Englishman at Rest in Odd Burial Place

Among the many curiosities to be found in Wimborne minister, in Dorset (England), is the quaint tomb of Anthony Birckie, the first recorder of Poole. He was for some reason offended by the Wimborne people, and so made a vow that he would not be buried in their church or out, under the ground or over. To carry this out he cut a niche in the wall and placed there his coffin with the date 1693 inscribed thereon, believing that he should die in that year. He did not die, however, until 1703, when he was buried in the chosen spot in such a way that his body was neither above the ground or below, in the church or out. The date 1703 was then written over the other in gold. He left \$5 a year for the tomb's upkeep, which is still paid.

## Canning Machinery

The most useful canner inventions in recent years have been of machines for doing the work of the dressing gangs. The one commonly known as the "Iron Chink," now in general use in canneries where such machines are employed, was first used in 1903 at Fairhaven (now Dellingham), Wash. It removes the head, tail and fins and opens and thoroughly cleans the fish ready to cut into pieces for the cans. By the use of these machines the dressing gang is almost entirely done away with, dispensing with 15 to 20 men. This same machine is now so arranged that the fish, after dressing, are also "skinned"—that is, the thick mucus covering the skin removed and the inside of the fish cleaned.

## Timber From the Tropics?

It is recognized, says the American Tree Association, that the forest resources of tropical America may be a very important factor in our own domestic timber problem. Some believe that those forests will be called upon to bridge the hiatus that is bound to exist between the exhaustion of our wild timber crop, and the harvest time of our man-managed forests. Others believe that they will form a permanent source of timber to replace some of our own special purpose hardwoods.

All are agreed that, in any case, we cannot fully and completely outline our own forestry problem without taking into consideration all the factors that may influence the outcome.

## Special Oven for Pigs

A huge brick oven was built in a disused corn mill near Huddersfield, England, so that the village of Dingle Dale might surpass all the previous efforts in making giant pies. The pie dish, made locally of earthenware, was 15 feet long, 4 feet wide and 18 inches deep. The pie contained beef, mutton, lamb, potatoes and plenty of gravy. About 1,000 people partook of the pie. On the occasion of the last previous Dingle Dale pie, in 1914, more than 2,000 people visited the village, which has a population of 1,200. A pie made in 1927 went bad, and was changed to a sweet and baked in quick time.

## Moon's Movements

The Naval Observatory says that the moon does not revolve in the plane of the earth's equator, but in a plane inclined to the plane of the equator at an angle that varies appreciably from 18 to 28 degrees. In new month the moon may be seen at least 18 degrees south of the celestial equator and after two weeks at least 28 degrees north of the celestial equator. In some years, as 1917, for instance, the moon may be seen nearly 28 degrees south of the celestial equator. The moon's rapid northerly progress occurs about one week later than its farthest south, and about one week earlier than its farthest north.

## Shark Good Eating

Shark meat has grown in favor among the native population of Bermuda until it is now their favorite delicacy.

More than 200 kinds of fish can be caught in the warm waters around Bermuda and all are edible. Fishermen find, however, that young sharks are most in demand. These average about four feet in length and are caught alive just beyond the six-mile coral reef that surrounds the islands.

## HOW MUCH DO YOU KNOW?

### QUESTIONS

1. How many persons out of every 100,000 reach the age of 100?
2. Did New Jersey ever ratify the 18th amendment?
3. Who introduced christianity into England?
4. Who is secretary of the Interior in Coolidge's cabinet?
5. Who invented the telegraphic instrument?
6. What country controls the world's nickel market?
7. Where and what is the distinguishing feature of the Himalayas?
8. Who is the present U. S. Treasurer?
9. What is a nine-letter word meaning a measure of atmospheric pressure?
10. How old is the statue of Liberty?
11. In what opera is the famous "mad scene?"
12. On what river is Quebec situated?

### ANSWERS

1. Wright Whirlwind motor, Radio type.
2. The letter "s." In the new dictionary, the number of words starting with "s" is 37,428.
3. Thomas Jefferson.
4. Smell.
5. Until the president's term is over.
6. Potential and Kinetic.
7. Andrew Jackson in 1829.
8. The St. Louis & Fulton railroad, 850 miles of track.
9. Washington.
10. Goodbye.
11. Quentin Roosevelt.
12. Every five years.

## NEWRY

Quite a number of people in town are ill with colds and coughs.

Leslie Corbett is confined to the house with the prevailing distemper.

J. B. Vail of North Newry took Mr. and Mrs. Merle Bean to Ramford last Thursday so Mrs. Bean could see a physician.

Messrs. Bean and Vail have been cutting logs the past week for F. I. French. Mrs. French is at her home in Bethel for a few days.

Marion Learned is at home from her school at Ramford. She and Mrs. George Learned called at W. N. Powers' last Friday.

James Coburn, who is boarding at Mrs. C. E. Burgess', is quite ill at this writing.

## HANOVER

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Dyer have been spending the past week with their daughter and husband, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Hardy in Sanford.

Mrs. G. C. Barker and daughter, Mary, also Greenwood Eaton, were at their home over the week end.

Freda Worcester was home from Farmington Normal School over the holiday.

There was a good attendance out for the Sunday services as usual.

## EAST WATERFORD

Warner Kendall has been sick but is better at this writing.

Omar Moxcey and son, Roy, Henry Rolfe and Frank Mayo were in Lewiston Saturday.

Mrs. R. E. Pinkham and Mrs. Roland Littlefield were at L. E. McIntire's Saturday.

Mrs. Omar Moxcey, Mrs. R. E. Pinkham and Mrs. Roland Littlefield spent Saturday evening at Hugh Foster's.

Mrs. Mable McKay has been sick with a cold but is better.

Zenas Morse and Francis York were in town last Thursday.

## GROVER HILL

M. F. Tyler and James Mundt have been hauling spruce pulp to the station for Fred E. Wheeler.

Miss Gwendolyn Stearns, who was at home for the holiday vacation, returned to Bridgewater, Mass., Sunday, Feb. 24.

E. E. Wheeler and son Earlyn from Bethel have been cutting pulp wood at the farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Eli Grover and family, who have been occupying F. E. Wheeler's farm, returned home to Mason last week.

The town tractor and crew broke out this road Saturday after the big storm.

## SOUTH BETHEL

### Deferred

John Grover from Oxford was in town Sunday.

Ralph Brooks from North Woodstock worked for his uncle, Frank Brooks, loading a carload of pulp recently.

Walter Yeagie and Henry Hall were at home from Andover over the week end.

Charles Knight hauled firewood for Orlan York Saturday.

Alfred Mason is working for the Tebbetts Spool Company at Locke Mills.

Alton York from Bryant Pond visited his son Orlan York and family Sunday.

Clifford Downs was in town Sunday. Ernest Brooks from Gorham, N. H., visited his brother, Frank Brooks, and family Friday night.

Charles Knight has been cutting firewood for Orlan York.

Henry Tibbette, who has been ill, is better at this writing.

Mary Damon, who has been doing housework at the home of Ernest Mason, has finished work and returned to her home at South Paris.

Raymond Harthorne injured his eye quite badly last week.

Henry Hall was at home from Andover over the week end.

Bernard Swan is boarding at the home of Henry Swan.

Edward Chase has bought a new Whippet sedan.

Miss Skillings and pupils enjoyed a holiday Friday, Feb. 22.

## NORTHWEST BETHEL

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Brown and two children and Mr. and Mrs. Philip Brown and baby of Norway spent Sunday with Frank Brown and family.

Floyd Coolidge is working for Jack Chapman with H. A. Skillings team.

Miss Skillings and pupils enjoyed a holiday Friday, Feb. 22.

## WE HAVE FOR SALE

- 1, 2 ton, Graham Bros., late 1926, chassis and cab, with new tires all around.
- 1, Reo Truck, 1924.

These trucks are in good mechanical condition.

**O. K. Clifford Co., Inc.**

Tel. 307-4 Park Street SOUTH PARIS

# OAKLAND

## Announces the Appointment of

## CROCKETT'S GARAGE

CHURCH STREET, BETHEL, MAINE

As Associate Dealer of

**STONE & McDANIELS**



We are pleased to announce the appointment of a new local dealer whose standing and experience fully qualify him to meet the exacting standards required of those who sell and service Oakland and Pontiac Sixes.

We hope you will meet this new dealer. Visit him at your first opportunity. Permit him to show you the New All-American Six whose superb power, stirring performance and vivid style have established an entirely new conception of the modern motor car.

Let him point out the many features of advanced design embodied in the New Pontiac Big Six. The big car luxury, beauty and comfort of its bodies by Fisher—the big car power of its new, larger I-head engine—its big car speed, big car safety and smooth, alert performance.

In addition to new cars of matchless value, this dealer also is authorized to sell Good Will Used Cars—reliable, inexpensive transportation backed by a fixed policy of honest value for the customer's dollar.

Our new dealer will welcome you whenever you find time to stop in. Call on him now.

OAKLAND MOTOR CAR COMPANY, PONTIAC, MICHIGAN

The New OAKLAND

All-American Six

\$1145 to \$1375

The New PONTIAC

Big Six

\$745 to \$895

All prices, c. & f. factory

# OAKLAND-PONTIAC

PRODUCTS OF SIXES GENERAL MOTORS



**THE OXFORD COUNTY CITIZEN**  
PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY  
AT BETHEL, MAINE  
CARTER J. BROWN, Publisher  
Entered as second class matter, May 7, 1908, at the post office at Bethel, Maine.

Cards of Thanks, 75c. Resolutions of Respect, \$1.00. Reading notices in town items, 10c per line.

All matter sent in for publication in the Citizen must be signed, although the name of the contributor need not appear in print.

Single copies of the Citizen are on sale at the Citizen office and are sold by W. B. Bosserman, Bethel; Stanley and Donald Brown, Bethel; Lawrence Perry, West Bethel; Gordon Chase, Bryant Pond; Ellis Cummings, West Paris; Charlie Sweetser, Locke Mills.

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1929

## WHAT IT COSTS TO GOVERN US

By PROF. M. H. HUNTER  
Dept. of Economics, Univ. of Illinois

### The Federal Budget

BETHEL: The adoption of the budget, the management of the finances of the federal government could be characterized as extremely unsystematic. Appropriation and revenue bills were drawn and modified in haphazard ways, with no correlation between them, and with no one really responsible. Millions of dollars were spent in needless federal buildings and "improving" rivers and harbors where such could scarcely be found. Secretary Glass portrayed the condition by saying that "Congress votes with a British lady's spirit of the nation or for the benefit of this or that element in the community."

Budget legislation was passed in 1921 which centralized responsibility in the President. He must transmit the budget to Congress on the first day of each regular session. This sets forth an estimate of all money needed, and all receipts for the coming year; conditions of debt; and any data which will show the financial condition of the government. He must make any recommendations which the public interest may require.

While the President is responsible, the budget is originally prepared under the direction of the director of the budget. His estimates are based on a careful study of the needs of the departments. No department can request Congress for an appropriation except at the request of the director or house. In addition to preparing the budget, the law authorizes the President to require the director to make investigation in order to secure greater economy and efficiency in the public service and in the business methods of the government.

Much has been accomplished in the six years of the operation of the budget. Chairman Warren of the Senate committee on appropriations said: "The budget law has demonstrated its worth. It helps separate the chaff from the grain. It gives accuracy, as well as integrity, to estimates, which results in less work on the part of Congress."

### Old Cities in Tiers

The Inca museum at Lima, Peru, has recently come into possession of 300 fragments of aboriginal Peruvians brought back by an expedition to the Pisco region. From these and other discoveries it would seem that there was an advanced civilization in that part of the country long before the time of Christ. A series of different periods were found, some built over the other. The oldest were having been buried. The expeditions also returned with a great wealth of earthenware, including beautiful decorated pottery, and in the shapes of animals and figures. One of a human figure, seated five feet in the highest of the present split bank. From structures showing the same characteristics were also discovered.

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Our Want Ads Pick a Punch



## The TOWN DOCTOR

(The Doctor of Towns)  
SAYS

### WHY SHOULDN'T YOU GET BEHIND AND PUSH

Mice still stick their heads into cheese traps; flies still swarm atop poisoned honey; moths still fly into the candle flame; bumble bees still swarm to a buzzing jug; sheep still follow the leader over a cliff; a salmon fish still swims up the river.

They Never learn anything—no matter how many examples, how many experiences of their fellows,—they go on doing the same thing in the same way, generation after generation—and die.

A town that doesn't learn and profit from the experience of other towns will go the same way as the mouse, the fly, the moth, the bee, and the "poor fish." Because they do not learn from experience is reason for 91 towns in one state alone to pass out of existence in a ten-year period—an average of one to a county for some states. Such towns are in a rut—and the only difference between a rut and the grave is the depth.

Who doesn't know that to stand still is getting nowhere? In nature—in business—in every human endeavor—to cease to grow is to perish—one way or another.

Bruce Barton says, "When we quit changing we are through."

The change that will pay the greatest dividend to any community is for the citizens to quit thinking that their town is something that will take care of itself, or that the mayor, the heads of the service clubs and other civic organizations will do whatever has to be done.

Refusal on your part to think about your community—refusal to change your attitude from passive to active is COSTING you money.

You and a few others, by changing positions from in front leaning backwards to the one behind pushing forward will MAKE you money and make your community a better, more attractive, more interesting place in which to live, work, play and make money.

It's a man to man proposition: Is there any real reason why you shouldn't get behind and push?

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### Fates Proved Unkind to Spanish Explorer

Capt. Pedro De Quiros long had been intrigued by tales of a vast continent in the southwest Pacific ocean and finally coaxed Philip III, of Spain, to let him go in search of it. On July 27, 1605, at Callao, Peru, he drew a flourish under his signature, commissioning the captain of his two ships, and was ready to sail on "the discovery of the unknown austral regions of this South sea by the order of the king."

One of the captains presented himself, respectfully asking De Quiros to lay down a course for them to follow. "Let her go as she is," returned De Quiros grimly. "God will take us some where!"

In the following year they sighted one of the islands of the New Hebrides group and the Quiros, under the impression that it was his long sought land, named it La Australia de Espiritu Santo. Followed sickness and discontent, the crew mutinied and forced a return to Mexico. But not before De Quiros had caught a glimpse of a long, mysterious coast line, that to this day some believe was the Australia of his dreams. An other expedition was organized by him in Spain but on reaching Panama he died of a fever and there he lies, buried in an unknown grave.—Detroit News.

### Nest of Three Rooms Required for Storke

A three-roomed tenement is built by the farmer to hold stock for the house of the farmer and his family. He is a native of Africa and in his construction work utilizes enormous sticks which he drives between the branches of a tree. Any ordinary boy could creep into the lowest compartment from this a passage began up to another that descended with bright patches and blacked holes. Above this is the nursery, the walls of which are lined with mud to keep out drafts. A curious fact is in the one the white birds in the house, and which is known to resemble as the white nest of the Chinese gannet. The bird builds in caverns around the coast, and nest seekers go with torches and tear them down and export them. It is said that edible nests in the value of \$1,000,000 are imported into China every year. The nest is woven from a secretion the bird produces—hence its food value.

### Success Within Reach of Practical Dreamer

What is the goal of dreaming if your dreams never come true? That almost sounds hopeless. Dream if you like of possible development toward the plus and theta of life. I dream pleasantly of nice things, at though they are not within the bounds of possibility. There is no harm in that so long as you keep control of your dreaming. Why shouldn't we make our own romance within our own mind? It's a nice and attractive recreation. Just as is the reading of a story.

But we must dream, too, about the goal of success we want to reach. It need not be material. It may be a spiritual goal. Certainly it should be

### Idea of Modern Ship Traced to Egyptians

Shipbuilding had its birth on the banks of the Nile, according to the belief of Prof. Elliott Smith, expressed in the London Magazine. Although, he says, at a very early period in the history of mankind logs and boats of various kinds were used by many people to cross narrow sheets of water or for paddling along coastlines, the real history of boat building began when the earliest dwellers on the banks of the Nile tied together bundles of reeds to make boats.

These simple craft not only determined the form of the wooden ships that succeeded them, but the methods of construction for making the reed boats, i. e., tying them together with cords were also adopted when wooden ships came to be built by adding planks to the hollowed-out logs which eventually degenerated into the mere keel of the composite ship. Thus the word "Egyptian" for shipbuilding was the word signifying "to bind."

Even at the present time we still find upon the Nile all these primitive types that are survivals of phases in the history of shipbuilding, some of them more than sixty centuries old.

### Annual Victory Over the Powers of Evil

Great crowds assembled at Liverpool, England, on a recent Saturday to witness the annual ceremony of "the exorcism," referred to in Sir Walter Scott's "St. Rolloch's Well." The origin of the ceremony, says the Washington Star, is based on the legendary story of a combat with the devil engaged in by St. Rolloch, Interden's patron saint, who died in 737. The patron saint was represented by the head boy of the public school, who was duly installed and armed with a monk's pastoral staff to "check the devil." Having "checked" him, he saw that the efficacy of his saintly majesty was duly destroyed by fire. The ceremony was impressive, and the youth's victory over the devil was joyfully cheered by the throng of students.

### Power of Colors

Advertising men know a great deal about color psychology. Purple and royal blue tend an air of aristocracy to printed matter. That is why you often find expensive automobiles or high priced securities presented to prospective buyers in elaborate circulars printed in these colors and in gold, which is also aristocratic. Red, the advertising man says, is a selling color. It has a tendency to excite the acquisitive instinct in men and

women. Candies in red boxes sell best. Expensive perfumes sell marvelously in purple, gold and blue containers. A very red dress on a beautiful young woman will often bring the proposal that was withheld for months when more quiet colors were worn, these advertising experts, all men, tell us.—Copper's Weekly.

### Bright Little Raymond

Raymond had just begun to go to school. One morning his teacher was trying to impress upon her pupils the idea of self-reliance. It so happened that a certain small boy had been late on this particular morning. His excuse was that his mother had overslept, forgotten to call him, and breakfast was late. Hence the lecture on self-reliance.

"You have fathers and mothers to work for you now," concluded the teacher, "but what will you do after you're grown up? Who will work for you then?"

Raymond's hand shot up. "Our wives, of course," he replied.—London Tid-Bits.

### Health Secrets

More and more we are learning to rely upon nature rather than upon medicines for health. If we all followed nature's laws, most of our serious diseases would disappear. Certain is the so-called "diseases of civilization"—affections of the heart and nervous system—would be abolished. Sunlight, fresh air, exercise, right food, avoidance of worry, and the prompt repair of any injury or defect—these are practically all anyone needs to maintain perfect health.—Dr. Fred H. Albee in the American Magazine.

### Tallow Trees

In Texas from time to time experiments have been made to cultivate the Japanese tallow tree. This tree bears nuts that contain a rich tallow like oil that has been found very valuable in the manufacture of high grade varnishes and other much-needed products.

The climatic and soil conditions in that section of Texas are apparently well adapted to the growth of this curious tree, and the experimental gardens have been supplying farmers through that region with young trees with which to experiment.

### No Kidding

Mary Katherine, a golden-haired miss of three, is very fond of a neighbor, Mr. D—. She always expects some attention when he is at home and she is seldom disappointed. But one day Mr. D— sat on his porch, apparently absorbed in his own affairs and did not see the little girl who was patiently waiting on her own porch for him to speak to her. When she could keep quiet no longer she called out "Mr. D—, quit joking me!"

### Louvain University

The restoration of the University of Louvain was brought about by the various nations of the allies. To the United States fell the privilege of rebuilding the library. The University of Louvain was founded more than two centuries before Harvard. At the time of its destruction the library contained but a quarter of a million volumes, but these works had been accumulating for five centuries. The site of the present library is the finest in all Louvain, occupying an entire side of the Place du People. The architect was Whitney Warren, who was chosen by an international committee. The corner stone was laid by Nicholas Murray Butler.

### Hemaris Diffinis

The adults of this genus of hum alongbird moths have wings from which part of the scales rub off so easily that they are almost never seen, and these portions of the wings are therefore described as transparent. These adults have the remarkable habit of flying in the bright sunlight and when hovering at flowers, they closely resemble humming birds. When flying it suggests a bumble bee. The larvae feed on relatives of the honey suckle such as snowberry and viburnum. They usually pupate in fallen leaves and generally make a queer sort of cocoon.

### "Caracul" Fur

A dictionary of fur names says: "Caracul—also known as astrakhan Sheep family. Halibut's Tashkent and some of the provinces of southern Russia which are also called 'Russian Caracul.' The Tashkent caracul have the highest luster and the finest mottled markings. Russian caraculs vary in color as brown, black, brown and black, or brown and white, and occasionally white. Caraculs are bred to some extent in the United States and Canada. They are also found in China and Mongolia. These are generally white, are heavier and have a looser curl."

### Truly Hospitable

A former college president was invited to lunch at the home of one of his alumni. The five-year-old daughter of the house was delighted to show the distinguished guest up to wash his hands. Opening the door of the bathroom, which was duly fitted out with the best embroidered linens in honor of the occasion, Sally said: "Just make yourself at home, and—with a royal gesture—"you may use any of the towels."—Indianapolis News.

### "Street of All Nations"

One of the most interesting streets in Great Britain is Bute street, Cardiff, Wales. In walking from one end to the other one may meet as many as 25 different nationalities, including Burmese, Swedes and Germans. One who visits Bute street will also find that it has more than 80 cafes and in one section ten of them are adjoining. The nationality of the proprietors is illustrated by signs on the windows, such as "Oslo Cafe," "Canadian Cafe," or "Cafe Paris." During the day these places are usually closed, but at night they are in full swing, the clients being the sailors that have just been paid off at the docks.

### Struck Whales "Drown"

As a general thing the whale when struck by the whaler's harpoon dives below the surface and soon reappears for air to be greeted with another harpoon or two which puts him out of business. Occasionally they do not reappear and the explanation made is that they are drowned. Having received their death blow they reach the bottom, but have not the strength to return and their lungs filling with water makes it all the more difficult, as they are deprived of the buoyancy that this quantity of air would impart to their bodies.

### Pity the Poor Dog

Gramophone needles and other painful things are often found in dogs' paws, according to a notice issued by the British National Canine Defense league. A dog had been lying for some weeks without any visible cause. A searching examination revealed the presence in his paw of a wild cat completely hidden under the skin. On removal the cat was found to have germinated in the dog's paw, showing a distinctly healthy green shoot.

### Brilliant Idea

An elderly woman was taken to see a basket ball match in which her son was playing. After watching for a few moments she inquired: "What is the—er—object of this game?" "Why," said the guide, "the object is to put the ball in that net." "Well," said the woman, with one of those rare flashes of genius, "it would be much simpler if they would get out of each other's way."

### Tell It to the Marines

Over the entrances to certain encampments of the American marines is a sign which reads—"If you don't listen, you'll get killed." But this warning did not originate with the marines, says the American Magazine, which explains: "It is really the life code of all wild things in nature. With them, to obey is to live, and to disobey is to die. Almost daily, wild creatures are called upon to make life-and-death choices, and they usually choose with celerity and dispatch. Reason and natural laws go hand in hand, and to violate a law of nature is always to defy reason."

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